ทะเบียนเลขที่ 0107535000052

Tipco 015/2020

Management Discussion and Analysis Tipco Foods Public Company Limited For the Three-month and nine-month Period ended September 30, 2020

1. Consolidated statement of comprehensive income ended September 30, 2020

Unit: Thousand Baht

	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Changes		Consolidated fin	Changes		
Statement of comprehensive income	Q3 2020	Q3 2019	Increase (Decrease)	%	For the nine-month	For the nine-month	Increase (Decrease)	%
Sales	558,782	857,789	(299,007)	(35%)		2,776,608	(823,175)	(30%)
Other income	17,541	28,666	(11,125)	(39%)	60,554	107,646	(47,092)	(44%)
Total revenues	576,323	886,455	(310,132)	(35%)	2,013,987	2,884,254	(870,267)	(30%)
Total expenses	645,271	979,552	(334,281)	(34%)	2,258,091	3,187,695	(929,604)	(29%)
Loss before share of profit (loss) from	(68,948)	(93,097)	24,149	26%	(244,104)	(303,441)	59,337	20%
investment in associate, finance cost and income tax expenses								
Share of profit (loss) from investment in associate	436,444	166,872	269,572	162%	650,339	582,530	67,809	12%
Profit (loss) before finance cost and income tax expenses	367,496	73,775	293,721	398%	406,235	279,089	127,146	46%
Finance cost	(11,484)	(18,086)	(6,602)	(37%)	(39,940)	(53,187)	(13,247)	(25%)
Profit (loss) before income tax expenses	356,012	55,689	300,323	539%	366,295	225,902	140,393	62%
Income tax benefit (expenses)	(20,406)	3,675	24,081	655%	(7,406)	4,067	11,473	282%
Profit (loss) for the period	335,606	59,364	276,242	465%	358,889	229,969	128,920	56%

1.1 Sales and service income

Unit: Million Baht

Consolidated financial		vegetable Changes		Beverage		Changes		Other		Changes		Consolidated financial statements		Changes		
statements	Q3 2020	Q3 2019	Increase (Decrease)	%	Q3 2020	Q3 2019	Increase (Decrease)	%	Q3 2020	Q3 2019	Increase (Decrease)	%	Q3 2020	Q3 2019	Increase (Decrease)	%
Sales	115	366	(251)	(69%)	440	484	(44)	(9%)	4	8	(4)	(50%)	559	858	(299)	(35%)

In the 3rd quarter of 2020, the Company and its subsidiaries reported Sales of Baht 559 million, decreased by 35% compared to the same period of last year. This was mainly due to Product of vegetable and fruit business, which saw a 69% drop in sales from the lower export volume from the lack of raw materials due to drought conditions and the demand for goods abroad decelerated from the coronavirus situation 2019 (COVID-19). Beverage business saw a 9% drop in sales revenue, related to a slowdown in domestic purchasing power affected by COVID-19.

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โรงงานเชียงใหม่ : เลขที่ 205/1 หมู่ 2 ตำบลโป่งแยง อำเภอแมิริม จังหวัดเชียงใหม่ 50180 ประเทศไทย โรงงานเพรบูรณ์ : เลขที่ 999 หมู่ที่ 7 ตำบลพุขาม อำเภอวิเชียรบุรี จังหวัดเพชรบูรณ์ 67180 ประเทศไทย

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Unit: Million Baht

Consolidated	Product of veg	etable and fruit	and fruit Changes		Beverage Chan		es	Other		Changes		Consolidated financial statements		Changes		
financial statements	For the nine-month	For the nine-month	Increase	%	For the nine-month	For the nine-month	Increase	%	For the nine-month	For the nine-month	Increase	%	For the nine-month	For the nine-month	Increase	%
	2020	2019	(Decrease)		2020	2019	(Decrease)		2020	2019	(Decrease)		2020	2019	(Decrease))
Sales	511	1,186	(675)	(57%)	1,428	1,561	(133)	(9%)	14	30	(16)	(53%)	1,953	2,777	(824)	(30%)

For the nine-month period, the Company and its subsidiaries reported Sale and service income of Baht 1,953 million, decreased by 30% from the same period last year, this was mainly due to the drop in sales of fruit and vegetable products business due to the lack of raw materials and beverage business from the situation of COVID-19.

1.2 Operating Expense

Unit: Thousand Baht

	Consolidated fin	Chan	ges	Consolidated fin	Chang	es		
Expenses	00 0000	02 2040	Increase		For the nine-month	For the nine-month	Increase	0/
	Q3 2020	Q3 2019	(Decrease)	%	2020	2019	(Decrease)	%
Cost of sales	453,070	749,818	(296,748)	(40%)	1,628,520	2,502,492	(873,972)	(35%)
Selling distribution expenses	73,110	115,677	(42,567)	(37%)	233,260	342,886	(109,626)	(32%)
Administrative expenses	119,091	114,057	5,034	4%	365,047	342,317	22,730	7%
Other expenses	-	1	-	0%	31,264	-	31,264	100%
Total expenses	645,271	979,552	(334,281)	(34%)	2,258,091	3,187,695	(929,604)	(29%)

In the 3rd quarter of 2020, the Company and its subsidiaries reported total operating expense of Baht 645 million decreased by 34% compared to the same period of last year, which can be explained as follows

- Cost of sales decreased by 40%, in line with decreasing in sales volume due to the shortage of raw materials.
- Selling and distribution expenses decreased by 37% from adjusting sales and promotion expenses in accordance with market conditions.
- An increasing in administrative expenses by 4%

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For the nine-month, the Company and its subsidiaries reported total Operating Expense of Baht 2,258 million decreased by 29% compared to the same period last year, mainly due to the following reasons

- Cost of sales decreased by 35%, in line with decreasing in sales volume.
- Selling and distribution expenses decreased by 32% from controlling expenses in accordance with a decrease in sales income.
- An increasing in administrative expenses by 7% mainly impacted from adjusting the calculation
 of depreciation for assets and additional expenses on production in the product of vegetable
 and fruit due to the shortage of raw materials.
- Other expenses were reversal of allowance for Loss on exchange of Baht 31 million due to the Baht appreciation in the 1st quarter and the 2nd quarter.

1.3 Share of profit from investment in associate

In the 3rd quarter of 2 0 20, the Company reported share of loss from investment in associate of Baht 436 million increased by 162% compare to the same period of last year. For the nine-month, the Company and its subsidiaries reported share of loss from investment in associate of Baht 650 million increased by 12% compare to the same period of last year.

1.4 Finance cost

In the 3rd quarter of 2020, the Company and its subsidiaries reported Finance cost of Baht 11 million. For the nine-month, the Company and its subsidiaries reported Finance cost of Baht 40 million decreased from the previous year by 25% compare to the same period of last year.

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2. Consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 September 2020

Unit: Thousand Baht

	Consolidated fina	incial statements	Changes			
Statement of financial position	30-Sep-20	31-Dec-19	Increase (Decrease)	%		
Assets						
Current assets	890,818	1,256,513	(365,695)	(29%)		
Non-current assets	5,521,636	5,412,490	109,146	2%		
Total assets	6,412,454	6,669,003	(256,549)	(4%)		
Liabilities and shareholders' equity						
Liabilities						
Current liabilities	1,436,921	1,844,008	(407,087)	(22%)		
Non-current liabilities	761,605	918,201	(156,596)	(17%)		
Total liabilities	2,198,526	2,762,209	(563,683)	(20%)		
Shareholders' equity						
Total shareholders' equity	4,213,928	3,906,794	307,134	8%		
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	6,412,454	6,669,003	(256,549)	(4%)		

2.1 Asset

As of September 30, 2020, the Company and its subsidiaries had total assets of Baht 6,412 million, a decrease of 4% from the end of 2019. Current assets decreased by Baht 366 million or 29% mainly due to the decrease in Inventories and accounts receivable. While non-current assets increased by Baht 109 million or 2% due to the increase in Investment in associate.

2.2 Liabilities

As of September 30, 2020, the Company and its subsidiaries had total liabilities of Baht 2,199 million, a decrease of 20% from the end of 2019, with the main changes from current liabilities decreased by Baht 407 million or 22% due to the decrease in short-term loans and trade and other payables. Non-current liabilities decreased by Baht 156 million or 17% due to a decrease in long-term loan.

2.3 Shareholders' equity

As of September 30, 2020, Total Shareholders' Equity of the Company and its subsidiaries was Baht 4,214 million increased by 8% from the end of 2019, mainly due to an increase in unappropriated retained earnings.

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3. Consolidated cash flow statement for the 9-month period ended September 30, 2020

Unit: Thousand Baht

Cash flow statement	Consolidated
Casii ilow statement	30-Sep-20
Cash flows from operating activities	
Net cash flows from operating activities	148,821
Cash flows from investing activities	
Net cash flows from investing activities	441,986
Cash flows from financing activities	
Net cash flows used in financing activities	(580,293)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	10,514
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	41,336
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	51,850

As of September 30, 2020, the Company and subsidiaries had an increase in net cash and cash equivalents Baht 11 million, with the company and its subsidiaries had net cash flow from operating activities of Baht 149 million. Net cash flow from investing activities was Baht 442 million, mainly from dividend received from associate. Net cash flow used in financing activities of Baht 580 million from repayment of short-term loan and long-term loans from financial institutions and dividend paid.

4. Financial Ratio from consolidated financial statement for the ended September 30, 2020

	Consolidated financial statements					
Profitability ratios	For the nine-month	For the nine-month	Changes			
	2020	2019				
Gross Profit Margin	17%	10%	7%			
EBITDA Margin	34%	16%	18%			
Net Profit Margin	18%	8%	10%			
Return on Equity	9%	6%	3%			
The Capacity to pay and liquidity ratios	30-Sep-20	31-Dec-19	Changes			
Debt to equity ratio (Times)	0.52	0.71	(0.19)			
Liquidity ratio (Times)	0.62	0.68	(0.06)			

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